

Appendix C

Glossary—Esperanto to English

First off, it must be stated that this glossary owes a great deal to Montagu C. Butler's *Esperanto-English Dictionary*, although it is much less complete and even less detailed (but free...). The following representation is used for varying levels of acceptability of words: Words listed in the *Fundamento* are listed in roman type, with no sign; words used in the *Fundamento*, but not listed in the *Universala Vortaro* thereof are in a **typewriter style**, with no sign; words in an *Oficiala Aldono* are in italics, with no sign; and unofficial words are starred. Words upon which the author frowns are marked with two stars. This system was adopted with the aim of greater conformity with general conventions in linguistics and of the avoidance of excessive capitalization. Esperanto words enclosed within parentheses are optional, and square brackets are used to close off general comments, especially those which refer the reader to words other than those which are being defined within the definition in which the comment is found. Words that are capitalized are uniformly proper nouns.

Abbreviations			
tr	transitive	den.	denotes
nt	intransitive	tn	-tion
vb	verb	rt	root
s.t.	something	i.t.s.o.	in the sense of
s.o.	someone	etc.	see some other dictionary...
clt	correlative	k	kaj
sfx	suffix	abs	absolute (tr vb used w/o object)
pfx	prefix	aux	auxiliary (used with an infinitive)
us.	used	obj	object
intj	interjection	wrt	with respect to
adv	adverb	adj	adjective
conj	conjunction	prep	preposition
q.v.	which see	Cp	compare
w/	with	w/o	without
<	from	>	to

It is hoped that any other abbreviations which are met will be understandable from context. Most one-letter abbreviations refer to the main words in the English translation.

Esperanto-English

- abon/i** *tr* subscribe to. ~o, -ption.
absolut/a absolute, unconditional. ~e, -ly.
-aĉ- pejorative sfx, den. disparagemnt, contempt, dislike: abominable, odious.
aĉet/i *tr* buy, purchase.
-ad- (sfx den. Action) **1. -ADO**, adds the idea of actn w/ noun rt. **1. -ADO**, w/ vb rt den. actn in general
2. -ADI, continued, habitual, or repeated actn of vb
ADRES/o address. ~i, *tr* a., direct, send.
afer/o affair: object, thing; business, concern, matter.
***Afrik/o** Africa. ~ano, African.
ag/i *nt* act, behave. ~o, act, deed. ~ado, action. ~**(em)a**, -ive, energetic.
aĝ/o age; epoch, generation, period.
ajn *particle* den. indefiniteness, used w/ correlatives: **k-** □ **ajn**, wh-ever. **i-** □ **ajn**, any-. **ĉ-** □ **ajn**, absolutely every-. **neni-** □ **ajn**, no- at all.
-aĵ- (den. concrete idea.) thing; concrete manifestation of; meat of; material.
akcept/i *tr* accept, take; take what is offered; adopt; admit, agree to; acquiesce in; welcome; honor, undertake (an office). ~o -ance.
akir/i *tr* acquire, gain, get. ~aĵo, -sition. ~ebla, obtainable.
akompan/i accompany (phys. or mus.). ~**(aĵ)o**, -iment, ~anto, companion. ~isto, -ist.
akr/a sharp, keen. mal~a, blunt, dull.
akt/o act (theatrical, legal).
aktual/a present-(day), current, immediate. ~e, just now.
akv/o water; liquid of similar appearance. ~**(um)i**, water. ~e, w-logged.
al (*prep*) to, towards. Den. approach; dir., aim; relatn; etc.
ali/a other; different. ~**(aĵ)o**, s.t. else. ~eco, d-ence. ~e, o-wise. ~ulo, another person.
almenaŭ (*adv*) at least; merely (i.t.s.o. *at the very least*).
alt/a high, tall. (Vertically or in greatness). ~e, -ly, on high. ~lernejo, high-school. ~en, upwards.
altern/i *nt* alternate, succeed one another by turn. ~e, by turns.
alumet/o match. ~ujo, match-box.
am/i *tr* love. ~o, l. ~egi *tr* adore. mal~o hatred. sin~o egoism.
amas/o accumulatl, mass; heap, pile. **popol~o** crowd, mob.
ambaŭ (*pron*) both. ~ ne, neither.
***Amerik/o** America (the *continent*).
amik/o friend. mal~o enemy.
ampleks/o dimensn, extnt, magnitude. ~i, *tr* comprise, cover, include.
amuz/i *tr* amuse, entertain. ~o, -ment (recd). ~a, -ing. ~aĵo -ment.
-an- (~o) member, unit; inhabitant; adherant. ~aro, group. ~iĝi join.
***angl/o** (*proper noun*) Englishman. ~ujo/*~io, England. ~a, English.
ankaŭ (*adv*) also, too. (Precedes word to be emphasized)
ankoraŭ (*adv*) still, yet, till now. ~ ne, not yet.
anonc/i *tr*; *al*, *pri*; *ke* announce, advertise. ~o, -ment.
anstataŭ instead of. *prep* as a substitute for. *conj* (before verb), instead of.
antaŭ (*prep*) before (place or time); ago (~ longe, long ago).
antikv/a antique: ancient; old-fashioned.
aparat/o apparatus.
apart/a separate; special, unique. ~e, especially; aside. ~eco characteristic.
aparten/i *al* belong to; appertain to.
apenaŭ (*adv*) hardly, barely, scarcely. (*prep*) at the most.
aper/i *nt* appear. mal~i disappear.
april/o (*proper noun*) April.
aprob/i *tr* approve (of), be pleased with; authorize. ~o, certificatl.
apud (*prep*) beside; by, near. ~a, adjacent. ~e, near by, close.
-ar- collection of units of the same kind, regarded as a whole. Opp: -er-.
aranĝ/i *tr*; *ke*, *por*, *pri* arrange. ~o, -ment. ~ema contriving, ingenious.
arb/o tree.
arimetik/o arithmetic
arĝent/o silver.
asoci/o association. ~i *tr*; *kun*, -ate. ~a, allied. ~ito, partner.
aspekt/i *copula* appear to be, look. ~o aspect, -ance. ~e in -ance.
atend/i *tr*; *ĝis*, *por* wait, await; expect, regard as likely to happen.
ating/i *tr*; *ke* reach, attain.
aŭ (*conj*) or
aŭ...aŭ... (*conj*) either...or...
aŭd/i *tr* hear.
aŭgust/o (*proper noun*) August.
aŭskult/i *tr*; *al* listen. ~antaro, audience. ~ilo, (tel) receiver.
***aŭtobus/o** bus.
aŭtomobil/o car.
av/o grandfather. **praprapra...** great-great-great-...
avert/i *tr*; *ke*, *pri*, *kontraŭ*; *abs* caution, warn.
aviz/o notice, announcement.
bal/o ball, dance. (N.B. This does *not* mean the same thing as *pilko*).
baldaŭ (*adv*) soon, promptly, shortly.
ban/i *tr*; *en*, *per* bathe (s.o.), immerse. **pluv~o** shower. ~ĉambro -room
banan/o banana.
baston/o stick, staff (usually wooden).

batal/i *nt*; *inter, por, pro, kun, kontraŭ, kun* do battle, combat, fight.

baz/o base, basis, starting-point, foundatn; **~a**, -ic. **~i** *tr*, base, found.

***beb/o** baby, babe, infant-in-arms.

bedaŭr/i *tr*; *ke* regret, be sorry (for). **~o** *r*. **~esprimo**, excuse.

bel/a beaut/iful, charming, handsome, lovely, noble. **~o** -y.

***bend/o** band, tape, ribbon. (**vidbendo**, video-tape). **benzin/o** gasoline.

best/o animal, beast. **~aro**, herd.

***beton/o** concrete (building material only). [Cp **konkret/a**.]

bezoni/i *tr* need, require; be under obligatn to. **~a**, necessary.

bibliotek/o library.

bild/o picture, image, likeness.

bilet/o ticket. **bank~o**, bank-note.

bird/o bird. **~aro**, flock.

blank/a white; clean, stainless.

blovi/i *tr* blow. **~a**, -y, windswept.

blu/a blue.

bo- in-law, reln by marriage to the relatives of one's husband/wife.

bon/a good. **~e**, well.

botel/o bottle.

brak/o (anatomical) arm. **~umi**, embrace, hug.

brems/o brake. **~i** *nt*, (apply a) brake.

bret/o shelf.

bril/i *nt* shine, beam, gleam. **~a**, -ing, bright. **~o**, shine, luster.

bru/o noise, din. **~i** *nt*, be noisy.

***bulgar/o** (*proper noun*) a Bulgarian. **~ujo/*~io**, B-ia. **~a**, Bulgarian.

bulten/o bulletin, short official report.

buŝ/o mouth. **~umo**, muzzle.

butik/o shop. **~umi** *nt*, shop.

cel/i *tr, aux; ind. com.; al, kontraŭ* aim. **~a**, pointed. **~o**, aim, goal.

cent hundred.

centr/o center, middle.

cerb/o brain. **~umi** *nt*, rack one's brain.

cert/a certain, sure. **~igi** (*ion al iu, iun pri io; ke*), certify; assure.

ceter/a other, remaining, remainder. **kaj ~e**, etc. **~e**, besides.

ci (*pron*) thou. Den. affection, intimacy.

cigared/o cigarette. **~ingo**, -holder. **~ujo**, -case.

cit/i *tr* quote, cite; mention. **~aĵo**, quotation.

ĉambr/o chamber, room.

ĉap/o cap.

ĉapel/o hat, bonnet; covering.

ĉapitr/o chapter (of a book).

ĉar (*conj*) because, for, since, whereas.

ĉe (*prep*) at, den. coincidence (place, time, circumstance=at, among(st), with)

ĉef/o head, chief(tain). **~e**, above all. **~a**, c., h., foremost.

ĉef- (*pf*) chief-, main-, primary-, arch-, high-.

ĉemiz/o shirt. **virina ~o**, **in~o**, chemise, shift.

ĉes/i *nt, aux* cease, stop. **~o**, cessatn. **~igi**, stop s.t.

ĉeval/o horse. **~ejo**, stable. **~ido**, colt, foal. **~ino**, mare. **~idino**, filly.

ĉi den. proximity. W/ **t-** *crltvs*, changes "that" to "this",

ĉi- (*pf*) den. "this": **ĉi-jara**, t-year; "here": **ĉi-kune**, h-with.

ĉia of every kind, every kind of a, all kinds of.

ĉial for every reason, on all grounds.

ĉiam ever, each time, at all times, always. *por ~ k eterne*, for e. and e.

ĉie everywhere, in each (every) place, in all places. **~ajn**, abs. everywhere.

ĉiel in every way, in all sorts of ways.

ĉiel/o sky, heaven.

ĉies every (each) one's (body's).

***ĉin/o** (*proper noun*) a Chinese person. ***~io/~ujo**, China. **~a**, Chinese.

ĉio all, everything, all things.

ĉiom the whole quantity, all (the whole) of it, the lot.

ĉirkaŭ (*prep*) around, round. **~a**, surrounding. **~aĵo**, environment.

ĉiu (*pron*) everyone, everybody. **~j**, all. **~jara**, annual, yearly.

-ĉj- *sfx* forming affectnate diminutvs for masc. names, placed aftr the 1st fw ltrs.

ĉu (*conj*) whether; forms questions answerable by "yes" or "no."

ĉu...ĉu... whether...or...

da (*prep*) (quantity of) Btwn 2 words den. that the 1st measures the 2nd.

***dan/o** (*proper noun*) a Dane. **~ujo/*~io**, Denmark. **~a**, Danish.

danc/i *nt* dance.

dangĉer/o danger.

dank/i *tr; ke, pro* thank. *Dank' al*, thanks to. **~on**, thanks.

dat/o date (day of the year...). **~igi**, to date from. **~i**, to write a date on.

daŭr/i *nt* continue, endure, go on, last. **~o**, duratn. **~igi** *tr* continue.

de (*prep*) of (possessn, prec. gen. subj, character), from, by (subj of passv).

debat/i *tr* debate, discuss formally.

dec/i *nt* be becoming (correct, proper, the right thing to do). **~a**, becoming.

decembr/o (*proper noun*) December.

decid/i decide. 1. *tr; ĉu; abs*, resolve, determine, make up one's mind. 2. *inter, ke, kontraŭ, por, pri* give judgment, rule, settle.

deĵor/i *nt* be on duty, officiate, serve. **~ejo**, post. **~(ad)o**, (spell of) duty.

dek ten. **~a**, tenth (ordinal). **~e**, tenthly.

deklar/i *tr*; *ke* declare (proclamatns or customs). *Ĉu vi havas ion deklarendan?*

dekstr/a right (right-hand, or conservative). **mal~a**, left.

deleg/i delegate, authorize as agent. **~ito**, delegate, deputy.

delegaci/o delegation. Not recommended—instead, use *delegitaro*.

demand/i *al*, *pri*; *ĉu* ask (desiring information), enquire, query. **~o**, question.

dent/o tooth, dent-; cog. **~kuraco**, dentistry.

des 1. *ju (mal)pli...*, *des (mal)pli...*, the more (less)...the more (less)...

2. (alone) so much the, *pli bone*, so much the better.

deseĝn/i *tr* design; draw, sketch, paint. **~(ad)o**, drawing. **~(aĵ)o**, a drawing.

despot/o despot, absolute or tyrannical ruler.

detru/i *tr* destroy. **~(em)a**, -uctive. **~enda**, that must be destroyed.

dev/o duty, obligatn. **~i**, have the d. of -ing—have to, must. **~us**, should.

dezir/i *tr*, *aux*, *ind. com.* desire, want, wish (for) (to). **mal~**, disdain.

di/o Dio—God; dio—a god.

diabl/o devil.

difin/i *tr* define, settle limits of, make clear. **~(aĵ)o**, -ition. **~a**, -ing.

dik/a thick; corpulent, fat. **mal~a**, thin, lean, slim, tenuous.

diligent/a diligent, assiduous, industrious, sedulous. **mal~a**, lazy.

dimanĉ/o (*proper noun*) Sunday.

dir/i *tr*; *ke* say, assert, speak, state. **~ ke -u**, tell (s.o.) to (do s.t.).

direkt/i *tr*; *al kontraŭ* direct: turn towards; control; aim; guide. **~o** -ion.

dis- den. separation, divergence; dispersal. **~e**, scattered about.

***diskrimin/i** *inter*, *kontraŭ* discriminate (used unfavorably). **~ado**, -ation.

diskut/i *tr*; *pri* discuss, debate, talk over. **~o**, -ion.

dist(anc)/o distance, interval, range. **~a** -t, far away. **~i** be distant.

distr/i *tr* distract, divert (draw away, or amuse). **~a**, amusing.

diven/i *tr*; *el*, *ĉu*, *ke*, *kiel*, *kion* guess, surmise; get right; divine.

divers/a(j) various: diverse; divers, several.

divid/i *tr* divide. **~a**, -sive. **~o**, -sion. **~aĵo**, -sion.

do (*conj*) so, consequently, etc; then, so; so there! so that's that!

doktor/o doctor: holder of highest univ. degree in any faculty; physician.

dolĉ/a sweet (of taste, smell, sound, or character—nice, charming).

dolor/i *abs*, *tr* pain.

dom/o house. **~ego**, mansion. **~eto**, cottage. **urb~o**, town hall.

domaĝ/i *tr*, *aux* wish to keep intact, fear to damage. **~e ~o**, a pity.

don/i *tr*; *al* give. **al~i**, add. **re~i**, return.

donac/i *tr*; *al* donate, make a gift. **~o**, -ion, gift. **~into**, donor.

dorm/i *nt* sleep, be asleep. **~adi** have a long sleep. **~emulo**, sluggard.

dors/o back (of a person; dead animal—loin, chine, saddle; object). **~e**, behind.

***drat/o** wire.

drink/i *tr*, *abs* drink hard (to excess), swill. **~aĵo**, liquor. **~ejo** pub, bar.

du two, **~a**, 2nd. **~e**, 2ndly, in the 2nd place. **~foje** twice.

dub/i *tr*; *ĉu*, *ke*, *pri*; *abs* doubt. **~o**, doubt. **sen~e**, certainly.

dum (*prep*) during. (*conj*) while; also den. contrast. **~e**, meanwhile.

duŝ/i *tr* shower. **~o** shower. **~iĝi**, take a shower.

eben/a even, level, smooth.

-ebl- sfx den. possibility (-able, -ible) [Must follow *tr* vb]. **~e** -ly, perhaps.

-ec- sfx den. quality, state (-ness, -hood, etc.). **~a =** -*simila*.

eĉ (*adv*) even (as in “He even ate the dishes!”).

eduk/i *tr* educate, train. **~(ad)o**, e-ation. **~ato**, pupil.

edz/o husband, spouse. **~(in)iĝo**, marriage. **~ino**, wife. **~(in)iĝi**, marry.

efektiv/a real, actual, true. **~e**, really, indeed, actually, as a matter of fact.

efik/i *al*, *sur*, *kiel*; *abs* have effect on, avail. **~o**, effect, influence.

-eg- augmentative sfx, strengthens the rt idea. **Ega** deep, intense.

egal/a (*al*) equal (eqv.; smooth; indifferent). **~i** *tr*; *al*, (be) e. (to).

-ej- den. place. (us. after vb (place for -ing)/noun w/ vb assumed (pc fr -ing ...))

ek- den. (1) the beginning of a continuous actn, (2) sudden or momentary actn.

ekde since. *Ekde tiam*, since then.

ekip/i *tr* equip, accoutre. **~aĵo**, -ment.

eklezi/o church (not as a physical structure, but as a body of believers, rel. soc.)

eks- pfx den. ex-, former, late. **~iĝi**, dismiss. **~iĝi**, resign, abdicate.

ekster (*prep*) outside (a limit, boundary), out of (same mng).

ekstrem/a extreme (at the farthest edge; ultra-, highest grade). **~o**, -ity.

ekzamen/i *tr* examine (test; inspect). **~o**, -ation, auditn.

ekzempl/o example. **~a**, illustrative, model. **~e**, for example, such as.

ekzempler/o copy, sample, specimen.

ekzerc/i *tr; per, pri* exercise, practice, train. **~(ad)o**, e., p.
ekzist/i *nt* exist, last, live, subsist. **~o**, -ence. **~aĵo**, entity, being.
el (*prep*) out of, from (in), of (in this sense). (*px*) ... out.
elekt/i *tr; el, inter; abs* choose, elect. **~ado**, e-tion. **el~i**, select.
-em- sfx den. tendency (fondness, leaning; apt to, subject to).
emfaz/o emphasis. **~a**, -tic. **~i** *tr; pri*, be -tic, accentuate, -size.
en (*prep*) in (opp. *ekster, el*). **~igi**, insert. **~iĝi**, enter.
-end- which is (has) to, must (should) be -ed.
entrepren/i *tr, aux* undertake, accept obligatn. **~(aĵ)o**, -ing, enterprise.
enu/i *nt* be bored, lose interest. **~o**, boredom. **~igi**, bore.
-er- sfx (opp. *-ar-*) den. element, unit, of a homogeneous whole.
erar/i *en, pri* err. **~o**, error, mistake.
escept/i *tr* except, exclude. **~o**, -ion. **~e**, -ionally. **~e de**, except (for).
esenc/o essence. **~a**, -tial, intrinsic, real, true.
esper/i *tr; al, je, pri; aux* hope, expect. **~o**, confidnc, h. **~eble**, hopefully.
esplor/i *tr* explore; investigate.
esprim/i *tr* express, convey. **~o**, -ion.
est/i *copula* be, exist, occur, be found. **~o**, being. **~aĵo**, a being. **ĉe~i**, be at, attend. **for~i**, be absent.
estr/o head, leader. **urb~o**, mayor. **imperi~o**, emperor. **~aro**, executive.
-et- sfx, to a high degree weakens the idea in the rt. (-ette).
etaĝ/o floor (not the physical floor, but the location), storey, flight.
eventual/a contingent, eventual, liable to happen. **~e**, if necessary. **~o**, e-ality.
facil/a easy (simple; light(weight); weak). **~eco**, ease. **mal~a**, difficult.
fajr/o fire. **~i** *nt*, burn, flame.
fakt/o fact. **~e**, actually, in fact.
fal/i *nt* fall (drop, tumble down; sink; die; collapse). **~igi**, fell.
fald/i *tr* fold. **~ilo**, -er.
famili/o family.
far/i *tr* do, make. **~igi**, be done; come to pass, happen; become.
fast/i *nt* be (in good or bad health), do, fare, feel. **~o**, conditn.
favor/o favor, goodwill. **~e**, -ably. **~aĵo**, f., concessn. **~ito/~ato** -ite.
februar/o (*proper noun*) February.
feliĉ/a happy. **~igi**, delight. **mal~a**, sad.
fenestr/o window.
ferm/i *tr* close, forbid access to. **~ilo**, fastener. **mal~i**, open.

fest/o festival, celebratn, holiday; special anniversary. **~i** *tr; pro* celebrate
fi- shameful, morally bad, foul. (also adj). **Fi!** (*intj*) Fie! For shame!
fianĉ/(in)o fiancé, engaged person. **~eco/~iĝo**, engagement, betrothal.
fid/i *tr; al, je, pri, ke* trust, hv faith in; count on. **~o**, faith. **~inda**, t-y.
figur/o figure, image. **~i**, depict; play the part of.
fiks/i *tr; al, sur* fix: fasten, secure; decide, settle. **~aĵo** -ture.
fil/o son. **~ino**, daughter.
***film/o** film (wide sense, cinematography, photography, etc.), thin coating.
fin/i *tr* finish. **~o**, f., end. **~a**, final. **~fine** at long last.
fingr/o finger, digit. **~ingo**, thimble. **~ujo**, f. (of a glove).
Finlando Finland. **~ano**, a Finn.
****finn/o** a Finn. (Preferable would be *Finlando/Finlandano*.)
firm/a firm: stable; dense; resolute; definite. **~o**, f., house of business.
fiŝ/o fish.
flank/o side. **~e**, alongside; sideways; aside (from). **~aĵo**, minor matter; wing.
flav/a yellow.
flirt/i *nt; antaŭ, ĉe, de, kun, super, sur* flit, flutter; float; flirt, dally.
flor/o flower, bloom, blossom. **~a**, -y, floral. **~i**, bloom, blossom.
flug/i *nt* fly, rush. **~ilo**, wing. **ek~i**, take flight.
foj/o time, occasion. **ali~e**, at another t. **ĉi~e**, this time. Etc.
foli/o leaf (of plant or paper); sheet. **~aĵo/~aro** foliage.
for (*adv*) away, forth, off (den. disappearance or distance). **~a**, distant.
forges/i *tr; pri; abs* forget.
form/o form: shape; arrangement, style; customary behavior. **~i** f., mould; assume.
fort/a strong.
****fot/i** *tr* photograph. **~o** photo. (Use "fotografio").
frakci/o fraction.
***franc/(in)o** (*proper noun*) a French(wo)man. **~ujo/~io**, France. **~a**, French.
frat/o brother. **~ino**, sister.
fraŭl/o bachelor, single man. **~ino**, damsel, maiden, miss. **~ineto**, lass(ie).
fraz/o sentence (grammatical); (**~(er)o**) phrase. **~i**, phrase.
fremd/a foreign; alien. **~ulo**, f-er, stranger. **mal~a**, familiar, intimate.
frenez/a mad; crazy, insane, raving, wacky. **~aĵo**, craze, lunacy, folly.
freŝ/a fresh.
fripon/o rascal.
fru/a early. **~e**, early. **mal~a**, late.

- fundament/o** foundation: basis, base; underlying principle.
- funkci/i** *nt* function, act, operate, work (in this sense). ~**o**, f., duty.
- fuŝi** do awkwardly, blotch, bungle, fumble. ~**a**, clumsy. *fuŝ-* bungling-, botched-.
- ge-** pfx den. both sexes (used mostly in the plural). ~**edukado**, co-education.
- geografi/o** geography
- geni/o** genius: guardian spirit; inborn ability; prevalent char. ~**a**, brilliant.
- genu/o** knee. **inter~aĵo**, lap.
- *german/o** (*proper noun*) a German. ~**ujo**/*~**io**, Germany. ~**a**, German.
- *ĝiĉet/o** booking office; pay-desk; box-office.
- gigant/o** giant. (*virego* is preferable.)
- gimnazi/o** public (grammar) school, 1st-class classical school preparatory to university.
- glaci/o** ice. ~**aĵo**, ice-cream.
- glas/o** (drinking) glass, tumbler.
- glat/a** smooth:surfaced; easy, w/o difficulty; bland, honeyed. **mal~a**, rough.
- gorĝ/o** throat, wind-pipe; gorge, gully; (sea) narrows. ~**a**, guttural.
- grad/o** degree, grade: quality; d. of scale, temp.; rank. ~**e**, gradually.
- gramatik/o** grammar. ~**a**, -atical.
- grand/a** great; big, large, vast; alternating quantity; major, noble, weighty.
- gratul/i** *tr*; *pri*, *pro* congratulate.
- grav/a** important, grave, weighty. [After *dankon*, one may say *ne gravas*]
- graved/a** pregnant.
- *grek/o** (*proper noun*) a (modern) Greek. ~**ujo**/*~**io**, (modern) Greece. ~**a**, Gk.
- grimp/i** climb.
- griz/a** gray, grey.
- grund/o** ground:earth, soul; ground(s), land estate; bottom, basis, foundatn.
- grup/o** group; body, cluster.
- gust/o** taste:flavor;(sense of) t.,(good) t.;liking. ~**int**,t. ~**umi** *tr*,t.
- gvid/i** *tr* guide, lead.
- ĝarden/o** garden. ~**isto**, gardener.
- ĝen/i** *tr* embarrass; annoy, bother, disturb, trouble. ~(**aĵ**)**o**, nuisance.
- ĝeneral/a** general, affecting (nearly) all. ~**e**, for the most part, in g. ~**igi** -ize.
- ĝi** (*pron*) it (used for objects w/o sex or for objects of indeterminate sex). (Also used for non-human animals, unless personified.)
- ĝis** (*prep*) as far as, down to, up to; to in from...to...; till, until.
- ĝoj/i** *nt* rejoice, be glad. ~**o**, joy. ~(**plen**)**a**, j-ful, j-ous.
- ĝu/i** *tr* enjoy; possess/have the benefit (use) of.
- ĝust/a** right, accurate, exact, correct, fair, in order, proper. **mal~a**, wrong.
- ha!** (*intj*) ah! den. sudden emotion; den. laughter—haha!
- hak/i** chop, hew. ~**ilo**, axe, hatchet. **ligno~isto**, woodcutter.
- har/o** hair (usually den. a single hair, oft. in plural). ~**aro**, thick head of hair.
- haŭt/o** skin.
- hav/i** have. ~**ebla**, obtainable. **mal~i**, lack, be wanting in.
- *hebre/o** (*proper noun*) a Hebrew. ~**a**, Hebrew.
- hejm/o** home. ~**e**, at home. ~**en**, homewards.
- *helen/o** (*proper noun*) an ancient Greek. ~**ujo**/*~**io**, ancient Greece.
- help/i** *tr*, *abs*; *al*, *kontraŭ* help, aid. rescue. ~**a**, auxiliary. ~**ema**, -ful.
- herb/o** herb: -aceous plant; grass. ~**ejo**, grassy field, meadow. ~**ero**, blade of g.
- hierau** yesterday.
- histori/o** history: a continuous record, chain of events; the study of history.
- ho!** (*intj*) O! Oh!: vocative interjection; den. emotion, grief, protest.
- hodiaŭ** today.
- hom/o** man (in general), human being, person. ~**a**, human. ~**aro**, h-ity, mankind.
- hor/o** hour, time: 60 min.; time-measurement; time of day, o'clock; appointed time.
- horlog/o** clock, watch, time-piece.
- hotel/o** hotel, hostelry, inn. ~**isto**, -keeper, -proprietor. **motorista** ~, motel.
- hund/o** dog. ~**a**, canine. **ĉas~o**, hound. ~**ido**, puppy. ~**ujo**, kennel.
- ia** of some (indefinite) kind or other, some kind of a. ~**ajn**, of any kind.
- ial** for some reason. ~ **ajn**, for any reason.
- iam** at some time, (past): once (upon a time), (future): some day. ~ **ajn**, anytime. ~**a**, erstwhile, former.
- id-** child, young; descendant. [Cp Eng. *-ite*, Grk. *-id*, Rsn. *-(ov)iĉ*]
- ide/o** idea, concept, fancy, notion. **sam~ano**, fellow-thinker.
- ideal/o** ideal, high aim, vision. ~**a**, i., perfect. ~**igi**, -ize. ~**ismo**, -ism.
- ie** in some place, somewhere. ~ **ajn**, anywhere.
- iel** by some means, in some manner, somehow. ~ **ajn**, anyhow, in any way.
- ies** someone's, somebody's. ~ **ajn**, anyone's, anybody's.
- ig-** make, cause to be, render. [Eng. *-ize*, *-en*, Makes *nt* vbs *tr*, w/ adjectives and dogs means to cause to be (more) ... (-like).]
- iĝ-** become, come to be. [Opp. of **-ig-**.]
- il-** object used to perform an action; appliance, instrument, tool, utensil.
- ili** they, (when used as object of prep): them. ~**n**, them. ~**a**, their(s).
- ilustr/i** *tr* illustrate (with pictures or explanations).
- imag/i** imagine, conceive, fancy. ~(**it**)**a**, -ary. **ne~ebla**, inconceivable.

- imit/i** *tr* imitate.
- impon/i** impress, command respect. **~a**, -ive, imposing.
~eco, majesty, prestige.
- in-** den. female, feminine. **~a/~seksa**, feminine. **~o**, a female.
- ind/a** worthy, deserving of (to be ... -ed). **fid~a**, trustworthy.
- indig/o** indigo, blue powder < i-plant. **~a bluo**, i-blue.
- infan/o** child. **~ejo**, nursery.
- ing-** den. object in which s.t. is set or put; holder, sheath, etc. for one obj only.
- ink/o** ink. **~ujo**, -pot, -well.
- instru/i** educate, instruct, teach. **~isto**, t-er, i-er.
~ita, e-ed, erudite.
- inteligent/a** intelligent, bright, smart. **mal~a**, dense, stupid.
- intenc/i** *tr* intend, design, mean, plan. **~o**, -tion, aim, intent.
- inter** (*prep*) between; amongst. **~tempe**, meanwhile.
- interes/i** *tr* interest: be -ing to; affect, concern. **~o**, interest (not financial).
- interez/o** (financial) interest.
- interpret/i** *tr* interpret. **mis~i**, mis-interpret.
- invit/i** *tr, aux; al* invite, request. **~o**, -ation. **~a**, -ing, attractive.
- io** something. **~ajn**, anything.
- iom** a certain amount, a little (some) of; somewhat. **~ajn**, any at all.
- ir/i** *nt; al, de-ĝis; aux* go. **en~i**, enter. **ek~i**, start, set off.
- *Iran/o** Iran. **~ano**, Iranian.
- *Irland/o** Ireland. **~ano**, Irishman.
- ist-** person concerned w/, engaged in, the subj den. by the rt (by profession or by habitual or frequent occupatn or interest).; adherent of a person or creed.
- *ital/o** (*proper noun*) an Italian. **~ujo/*~io**, Italy.
- iu** someone; some, a certain (as an adj.). **~ajn**, anyone.
- ja** (*adv*) indeed, in fact. Den.: emphasis; expostulatn, remonstrance; although.
- jam** (*adv*) already, by now, by then. **jam ne**, no longer.
- januar/o** (*proper noun*) January.
- jar/o** year. **~cento**, century. **~deko**, decade.
cent~ulo, centenarian.
- je** (*prep*) as regards, in relatn to: replaces the acc. to den. any prepositional relatn implied by the context (thus, indefinite).
- jen** (*intj*) Behold! Lo! Look! Here! There! **~...~...**, now..., now...
- jes** (*intj*) yes. **se ~**, if so. *Mi kredas, ke jes*, I believe so.
- ju** *ju (mal)pli...*, *des (mal)pli...*, the more (less)...the more (less)...
- *jugoslav/o** (*proper noun*) a Yugoslavian. **~ujo/*~io**, Yugoslavia.
- just/a** just: lawful, legitimate; fair, impartial; honest, upright; correct, right.
- juĝ/i** *tr, abs* judge. **~isto**, j. **~antaro**, jury.
- juli/o** (*proper noun*) July.
- jun/a** young. **~ulo**, young man, youth. **mal~a**, old.
- juni/o** (*proper noun*) June.
- jup/o** skirt.
- ĵaŭd/o** (*proper noun*) Thursday.
- ĵet/i** *tr* throw, cast.
- ĵus** (*adv*) just (now), not long ago. **~a**, just made, up-to-date, last moment.
- kaf/o** coffee. **~ejo**, café.
- kaj** (*conj*) and. **kaj...kaj...**, both...and...
- kajer/o** (stitched-paper) book; exercise book.
- kalkan/o** heel (of foot). **~umo**, heel (of shoe).
- kamen/o** fireplace, -side; hearth. **~tubo**, chimney.
- kamp/o** field. **~aro**, (open) country, land. **~adi**, (en)camp.
- kanajl/o** blackguard, rascal, villain.
- kant/i** sing. **~o**, song.
- kap/o** head: (anatomical); an individual (counting h's); brains; chief; top. *Ne senkapiĝu*, Don't lose your head.
- kapabl/a** *je, por; aux* capable (of -ing), competent. **~i**, be capable.
- kapt/i** *tr* capture, catch. **~ilo**, pitfall, trap. **~ito**, -ive, prisoner.
- kar/a** dear: beloved; highly esteemed, valuable; expensive. **mal~a**, cheap.
- kart/o** card. **lud~o**, playing-card. **~ludo**, card-game.
- *kased/o** cassette.
- kaŝ/i** *tr; antaŭ, de, de antaŭ* hide, conceal. **~e**, in secret.
- kat/o** cat. **~bleki**, caterwaul.
- kaŭz/o** cause: (producg an effect); reason. **~i** *tr*, cause. **~e**, because of.
- kaz/o** case (grammatical, medical, or legal).
- ke** (*conj*) that. [Can be omitted in English, but *never* in Esperanto.]
- kelk/a** some, a little; a certain. **~aj**, several, a few [main use].
- kia** (*adj*) of what kind, what k. of a. **Kia ...!** What a ...!
- kial** (*adv*) why, for what reason. **~o**, reason.
- kiam** (*adv*) when, at what time.
- kie** (*adv*) where, in which (what) place. **~o**, whereabouts.
- kiel** (*adv*) in what way, by what means: how; as (in the same way as); like.
- kies** (*pron*) whose, which one, of whom, of which.
- kilo-** (metric pfx) kilo- (**~cikl**, **~gram**, **~lit**, **~metr**, ****~uat**)o— kilocycle, -gram, -liter, -meter, -watt.
- kio** (*pron*) what (thing). [Also used as “which” when it refers to an entire statement rather to a single word, for which *kiu* would be used.]
- kiom** (*adv, conj*) What amount, how much. [Used w/ *da*: *Kiom da pomoj?*]
- kis/i** kiss.
- kiu** (*adj, pron*) Which (one), who. [Cp **kio**.]
- klar/a** clear: pure, pellucid; distinct; serene; discerng. **mal~a**, clouded, dark.

- klas/o** class: grade, rank; category, rank. **alt~a**, of superior g.
- klav/o** key (piano, typewriter, etc.) **~aro**, keyboard. [Cp **ŝlosilo**]
- kler/a** educated, cultured. **mal~a**, barbarous, ignorant.
- klin/i** *tr* incline. **~igi**, bend down, give way. **de~i** *tr*, divert.
- klopod/i** *tr* take measures, make efforts, make efforts. **~igi**, importune, spur.
- knab/o** boy, lad, male child. **~ino**, girl.
- kol/o** neck. **~umo**, collar.
- kolegi/o** college, institutn of scholarship.
- koler/i** *tr, abs; kontraŭ, pri* be angry. **~a**, angry. **~o**, anger. **~igi**, anger.
- kolor/o** color.
- kom/o** comma. **punkto~o**, semicolon.
- komand/i** *tr* (be in) command (of); bid, order. **~o**, c., order.
- komb/i** comb, brush. **~ilo**, comb. **mal~i**, dishevel.
- komenc/i** *tr; ĉe, per; aux, abs* begin, commence, start. **~o**, beginning.
- komerc/o** business, commerce. **~aĵo**, commodity, goods, merchandise.
- komfort/o** comfort, ease. **~a**, -able, cosy, pleasant. **~e**, in comfort, at ease.
- komik/a** comic(al), funny, humorous.
- komitat/o** committee. **~estro**, chairman.
- kompetenta** *en, pri* competent, able, capable. **~(ec)o**, -ce, ability, qualificatn.
- komplet/a** complete, entire, finished. **~o**, c. set, outfit; suit. **~igi**, c.
- komplik/i** *tr* complicate, entangle.
- kompren/i** *tr; ke, kiel; abs* understand, comprehend. **~aĵo**, idea. **~ebla**, clear.
- *komput/i** compute, reckon. **~ilo**, computer.
- kon/i** *tr* know (about), be acquainted w/, have met. **re~i**, recognize.
- koncept/o** concept. **~i**, form a c., conceive. [Not the same as *gravediĝi*.]
- koncert/o** concert.
- kondiĉ/o** conditn, qualificatn.; needed circumstance. **~a**, -al. **~e**, on c., c-ally.
- konduk/i** conduct, guide, lead. **~ilo**, bridle, rein, leash.
- kondut/i** behave, conduct one's self. **~o**, b-ior, c., manners. **malbon~a**, naughty.
- konfes/i** *tr; ke; abs* acknowldge, confess. **~o**, c-ion. **~preni**, shrive, take c-ion.
- kongres/o** congress. **~i**, attend a congress.
- konjug(aci)/i** conjugate (a vb). **~o/~ado**, -ation.
- konjunkci/o** conjunction (grammatical and celestial).
- konkret/a** concrete, in material form, perceptible. [Not the same as *betono*.]
- konkurs/o** competition under definite rules; contest, match. **kur~o**, race.
- konsci/i** *tr; pri, ke; abs* be conscious (aware) of. **~(ec)o**, a-ness, c-ness.
- konsent/i** *tr; kun, pri, ke; abs* agree, consent: concur; acquiesce. **~o**, a-ment, c.
- konserv/i** *tr; de, kontraŭ* keep, conserve, preserve.
- konsil/i** *aux w/ io, tr w/ io, ke* advise, counsel. **~o**, (piece of) advice, c.
- konsist/i** *nt* consist: *el* be composed of; *in* c. in. **~o**, compositn, make-up.
- konstant/a** constant, abiding, permanent, stable. **~a**, constancy. **~o**, (math) constant.
- konstru/i** *tr* build, construct: erect; organize; construe. **~aĵo**, a building.
- kontakt/o** contact, connectn, touch. **~i**, be in c. **fuŝ~o**, short circuit.
- kontraŭ** (*prep*) against, in opposition to; facing; in o-it dir. to normal, etc.
- kontrol/i** *tr; ĉu*, check (up on), audit, inspect, verify. **~(ad)o**, inspectn.
- konvers/i** ([**konversacii**], also) converse, chat, talk. **~(ad)o**, -ation.
- konvink/i** *tr; pri, ke* convince, firmly persuade. **~o**, convictn.
- kopi/i** copy, make a c. of; imitate. **~ilo** c-ing machine.
- kor/o** heart (anat. or wrt feelings). **~a**, cordial. **sen~a**, -less.
- korb/o** basket.
- korekt/i** correct: amend; admonish, rectify. **~a**, *correct (**ĝusta**), corrective.
- korespond/i** *kun*, correspond (interchange letters). [Not to correspond *to*.]
- korpo/o** body.
- kost/i** *tr* cost, involve expenditure/loss. **~o**, c., price. **sen~e**, free.
- kotiz/i** contribute. **~(aĵ)o**, c-ion, share, dues.
- kovert/o** envelope.
- kovr/i** *tr; per* cover. **~ilo**, envelope, lid, c. of book, shutter.
- krajon/o** pencil. **glob~o**, ball-pt pen. [Not the same as crayon: *paŝtelo*.]
- kre/i** *tr* create. **~(ad)o**, -ion (act). **~aĵo**, -ion (object).
- kred/i** *tr; al, je, pri* believe; think (that). **~o**, belief.
- kresk/i** *nt* grow.
- kret/o** chalk (the material and the writing implement).
- kri/i** cry (out), shout; call. **~o**, shout. **~aĉi**, screech. **ek~i**, exclaim.
- Krist/nask/o** Christmas.
- kritik/i** *tr* criticize: appraise, examine; censure, find fault w/. **~aĉi**, flame.
- krokodil/o** crocodile; *[colloq.: one who speaks his native tongue when Esp. is approp.].
- krom** (*prep*) treats what follows as separate from other things: After a general or neg. statement, excludes the obj. from said statement; after a statement may be added to include something else. Thus, **krom**: except; besides.
- kruc/o** cross. **~(ir)i** c., intersect. **~umi**, crucify.
- kruel/a** cruel. **~ulo**, brute.
- krur/o** leg (of a person, animal, or piece of furniture). **~umo**, pants-leg.
- ktp** (*abbreviation*) etc., and so forth (*kaj tiel plu*).
- kuf/o** coif, simple head-dress for women.

- kuir/i** *tr*, cook. ~**ejo**, kitchen.
- kuk/o** cake.
- kuler/o** spoon.
- kultur/o** culture, (level of) civilizacn, educatn, refinement, training.
- kun** (*prep*) (along) with (place, time, conj., possession) [*not* by means of].
- kunikl/o** rabbit. **kunĉjo**, bunny.
- kur/i** *nt* run, hasten, hurry. ~**a**, r-ing. ~**e**, at a r.
- kurac/i** *tr* treat (medically), apply remedies. ~**ilo**, remedy. ~**isto**, doctor.
- kurs/o** course (of instructn), series of lessons; course (of travel).
- kuŝ/i** *nt* lie: be horizontal; be on a surface; be located, stay.
- kutim/o** custom, habit, practice, wont. ~**e**, usually. ~**i**, be wont to.
- kuz/o** (first) cousin (male). ~**ino**, female (first) cousin.
- kvadrat/o** square (geometric and mathematical).
- kvankam** (*conj*) although, even if, granting that. [Can pair with **tamen**, q.v.]
- kvant/o** quantity, amount, extent, size. ~**umo**, quantum.
- kvar** four
- kvazaŭ** **1.** (*conj*) as, as if (though), like. ~ **diri**, as if to say. **2.** (*adv*) apparently, as it were, so to speak. ~**a**, quasi-.
- kverk/o** oak (tree).
- kviet/a** quite. ~**o**, q.
- kvin** five
- la** the. [Can, esp. in poetry, be abbrev. as l' after a vowel-endg prep.]
- labor/i** *nt* labor, work. ~**o**, l., w. ~**ema**, industrious. Etc.
- lac/a** tired, weary. **mal~a**, fresh.
- lag/o** lake, loch, lough. ~**eto**, pool, pond.
- lakt/o** milk.
- *lanĉ/i** launch.
- land/o** land (all senses relating to geography, but not flight [*surteriĝi*].)
- lang/o** tongue (anatomical, not linguistic).
- larĝ/a** broad, wide. ~**o**, breadth, width.
- las/i** *tr* leave: depart; l. behind; allow to be; cease to [not aux]; permit.
- last/a** last, ultimate (time, order, sense of only remaining 1). **antaŭ~a**, pen-u.
- laŭ** (*prep*) according to, in -ance with, by means of (sorting, etc.).
- laŭd/i** *tr* praise, bring laud. **mal~i**, blame, censure. ~**a**, pejorative.
- laŭt/a** loud, noisy. **mal~a**, quite, low, soft.
- lav/i** *tr* wash. ~**igi**, have washed. [-*ig*- does the *have* thing to *tr* vbs]
- lecion/o** lesson. ~**aro**, course.
- leg/i** *tr*, *nt* (!) read.
- leĝ/o** law. ~**a**, legal. ~**igi**, legalize. ~**isto**, -yer. **kontraŭ~a**, il-.
- lern/i** *tr*, *aux* learn. ~**ejo**, school.
- lert/a** *je*, *pri* clever, dexterous, skillful. **mal~a**, awkward, clumsy.
- leter/o** letter (to a person), epistle. [Cp **liter/o**]
- lev/i** *tr* lift, raise. ~**umilo**, lever.
- li** he. ~**a**, his. ~**n**, him.
- liber/a** *de* free, at liberty. ~(**ec**)**o**, f-dom, liberty. **mal~a**, captive.
- libr/o** book. ~**otenant**o, book-keeper.
- lig/i** *tr* bind, fasten, tie. ~**o**, league. ~**ilo**, band, cord. **al~i**, ally.
- lign/o** wood.
- lingv/o** language, tongue (linguistic [Cp. **lang/o**]). ~**isto**, linguist.
- lini/o** line.
- lip/o** lip.
- list/o** list, catalog, register, roll.
- lit/o** bed, couch, resting-place. **en~igi** (~**igi**), put (get) into bed.
- liter/o** letter (of the alphabet [Cp **leter/o**]) ~**i**, spell.
- loĝ/i** *nt* dwell, inhabit, live, reside; lodge, stay. ~**ejo**, abode, house.
- lok/o** place, location.
- long/a** long, extended. ~(**ec**)**o**, length [W/o better than w/].
- lud/i** *nt*, *tr* (!) play. ~**ilo**, toy. **kart~i**, play cards.
- lum/o** light. **mal~a**, dark.
- lun/o** moon.
- lund/o** (*proper noun*) Monday.
- maj/o** (*proper noun*) May.
- makul/o** spot, blot; blemish, defect.
- mal-** den. exact opposite of the idea expressed by the word it modifies.
- malgraŭ** (*prep*) in spite of, notwithstanding.
- man/o** hand. ~**umo**, cuff.
- manier/o** manner, way; mode of actn.
- mank/i** *nt* be lacking, absent. ~**igi**, omit. **mal~i**, abound.
- manĝ/i** *tr*, *nt* (!) eat, swallow, consume. ~**o**, meal. ~**aĵo**, food.
- mantel/o** coat, mantle, cape, cloak.
- *map/o** map.
- mar/o** sea, ocean.
- mard/o** (*proper noun*) Tuesday.
- mark/o** mark. **poŝt~o**, postage stamp. ~**i**, mark.
- mart/o** (*proper noun*) March.
- marŝ/i** *nt* march.
- mas/o** mass (not religious).
- maŝin/o** machine (s.t. more complicated than an **ilo**, q.v.).
- maten/o** morning. ~**e**, in the morning.
- material/o** material, mater, stuff. ~**e**, in substance, not merely in form.
- mebl/o** (piece of) furniture.
- mejl/o** mile.
- melk/i** *tr* milk (e.g., a cow).

- mem** self, selves (throws emphasis on “self”): personally, w/o help, spontnsly.
- membr/o** member.
- meni/i** mention, allude to. **~o**, mention.
- mens/o** mind, intellect. **~a**, mental.
- merkred/o** (*proper noun*) Wednesday.
- met/i** *tr* put, place.
- metod/o** method.
- metr/o** meter (unit of length). **~a**, metric.
- mez/o** middle: central point; mean, medium. **nokto** (**tag**)**~o**, mid-night (day).
- mi** I, me. **~a**, my, (of) mine.
- miks/i** *tr* mix. **~aĵo**, -ture.
- mil(o)** thousand. *dudek kvin mil*, twenty-five thousand.
- minac/i** *tr; al, je, per* menace, threaten, impend, forbode. **~o**, m., threat.
- minimum/o** minimum. **~e**, at least.
- minut/o** minute (60th of an hour or a degree).
- mir/i** *pri, ke* marvel, be astonished. **~o**, surprise, wonder. **~igi**, amaze.
- mis-** mis-, amiss, incorrectly. **~a**, incorrect. **~o**, fault, miss.
- modern/a** modern. **mal~a**, ancient, old.
- mok/i** *tr* mock, deride, jeer at, make fun of. **~(em)a**, bantering, scornful.
- moment/o** moment: point of time; deciding point. **ĉie~e**, at any moment.
- mon/o** money, currency. **~er**, coin. **~uĵo**, purse.
- monat/o** month.
- mond/o** world.
- mont/o** mountain. **~eto**, hill. **~supro**, summit.
- montr/i** *tr*, show, display.
- mord/i** *tr* bite. **~eti**, nibble.
- morgaŭ** (*adv*) tomorrow.
- mort/i** *nt* die. **~o**, death. **~inta**, dead. **~a**, mortal. **~igi**, kill.
- moŝt/o** gen. title of politeness and respect for people of rank.
- mov/i** *tr* move: displace; put in motion; drive, propel. **~ado**, -ment.
- mult/a** much, a lot of. **~aj**, many, a large nr of. **~o**, much. **~oblighi**, multiply.
- mur/o** wall.
- murd/i** murder, kill unlawfully [as opp. to **mortighi**, q.v.]
- mus/o** mouse.
- muzik/o** music.
- naci/o** nation. **~a**, -al. **~ano**, citizen.
- naĝ/i** swim.
- najbar/o** neighbor. **~aĵo**, **~eco**, -hood.
- nask/i** *tr* give birth to, bear. **~oto**, foetus. **~igĝi**, be born.
- natur/o** nature.
- naŭ** nine.
- naz/o** nose.
- ne** not (negates the word it precedes); (pfx) non-, un-, etc.; (*intj*) no.
- neces/a** necessary. **~i** be necessary. **~ejo**, bathroom, toilet, w.c.
- *Nederland/o** Holland, the Netherlands. **~ano**, a Dutchman.
- negr/o** a black man. [Cp **nigr/a**]
- neĝ/o** snow. **~ero**, snow-flake. **~ulino**, Snow-white. **pluv~o**, sleet.
- nek...nek...** neither...nor..., not...or...
- nenia** (*adj*) no, of no kind, no kind of, not any.
- nenial** (*adv*) for no reason, not for any reason, on no account.
- neniam** (*adv*) never, at no time, not ever.
- nenie** (*adv*) nowhere, in no case, not anywhere.
- neniel** nohow, by no means, in no way.
- nenies** (*pron*) nobody's, no-one's.
- nenio** (*pron*) nothing, none, not anything, naught. **~aĵo**, vacuum.
- neniom** (*adv*) none (of it), none (at all), no amount, not a bit.
- neniu** (*pron*) nobody, no one, not one; not a single.
- nep/o** grandson. **~ino**, granddaughter.
- nepr/e** w/o fail, absolutely, in any case.
- nev/o** nephew. **~ino**, niece.
- neŭtral/a** neutral.
- ni** (*pron*) we. **~n**, us. **~a**, our.
- nigr/a** black, dark (the color [Cp **negro**]).
- nivel/o** level. **mar~o**, sea-level.
- nj-** sfx of endearment for female names, attached to the 1st few letters of the rt.
- nokt/o** night. **tra~i nt**, pass the night.
- nom/o** name, appellatn, denominatn. **plum~o**, pseudonym. **~e**, by name, namely.
- nombr/o** number. **mez~o**, average, mean.
- nord** north. **~en**, to the north, northwards.
- normal/a** normal (not geometric); ordinary, regular, typical. **ne~a**, abnormal.
- not/o** note (written and musical). **~i**, take note of, note.
- nov/a** new. **mal~a**, old.
- novembr/o** (*proper noun*) November.
- nu** (*intj*) Well! Well now! Come now!
- nud/a** bare, nude: naked; exposed; direct, simple.
- nul/o** nought, zero, nil. **~igi**, nullify. **~a**, null.
- numer/o** number given to s.t. to indicate its order among others. [Cp **numbr/o**]
- nun** (*adv*) now. **~a**, current, present.
- nur** (*adv*) only, merely (modifies the idea it precedes).
- obe/i** *tr; al* obey. **~(ad)o**, obedience. **~igi**, train. **mal~i**, disobey.
- objekt/o** object (concrete and grammatical: *rekta objekto*, *nerekta objekto*).
- obl-** den. multiplicatn: -fold. **~o**, multiple. **du~a**, duple, twofold.
- observ/i** *tr* observe, watch. **mal~i**, disregard.
- ofend/i** *tr* offend. **~o**, insult, offense, affront. **~a**, offensive, insulting.

- ofer/i** offer up, sacrifice.
- *ofert/i** offer for sale or supply.
- ofic/o** office: responsible occupatn; duty w/ this. **~ejo**, o. **~isto**, officer.
- official/a** official, authorized. [Cp **ofic/a**: official, concerning an office or duty]
- oficir/o** officer (in the military, etc.) [Cp **ofic/isto**].
- oft/e** often, frequently. **~a**, frequent, often-occurring.
- plej~e**, mostly.
- ok** eight.
- okaz/i** *nt* happen, occur. **~o**, event. **~a**, accidental. **~e**, on occasn, as it h-ed.
- okcident/o** west. **~a**, w-ern, w-erly. **~en** w-ward.
- oktobr/o** (*proper noun*) October.
- okul/o** eye. **~(ad)i**, e., look at. **~umi**, ogle.
- okup/i** *tr* occupy, employ. **mal~i**, evacuate, leave free.
- ol** (*conj*) than (with comparison). **antaŭ ~**, before (sentence).
- on-** den. fraction: -th. **~o**, fractn, aliquot part. **kvar~o**, quarter.
- oni** (*pron*) one, they, folks, people, men (in general).
- onkl/o** uncle. **~ino**, aunt.
- op-** den. number of elements in a collectivity. **du~e**, in pairs, two by two.
- opini/o** opinion. **~i** *tr*, opine, be of an o., believe, think, suppose.
- orangĉ/o** orange (the fruit). **~(kolor)a**, orange.
- ord/o** order (arrangement, not command [Cp **ordon/o**]).
- ordinar/a** ordinary.
- ordon/i** *tr*; *ind. command* command, order. **~o**, c., o.
- orel/o** ear. **~umo**, telephone ear-piece.
- organiz/i** *tr* organize. **~(ad)o**, -ation, -ing. **~(aĵ)o**, -ation, -ed body.
- orient/o** east, orient. **~en**, e-ward.
- ost/o** bone.
- ov/o** egg.
- pac/o** peace.
- paĉj/o** (< **patro**) Daddy, Dad.
- paf/i** *tr*; *al*; *kontraŭ* fire, shoot, project a missile. **~ilo**, gun.
- pag/i** *tr*; *al*, *por* pay. **~e**, in payment.
- paĝ/o** page (of a book).
- pak/i** *tr* pack. **~(aĵ)o**, package.
- pal/a** pale. **~iĝi**, (become) pale.
- pan/o** bread.
- panj/o** (< **patro**) Mom, Mommy, Mum, Mummy.
- paper/o** paper.
- par/o** pair, couple. **~e**, in pairs. **~ulo**, partner.
- pardon/i** *tr*; *al*, *ke* forgive, pardon, excuse. **~peto**, apology.
- parenc/o** relation, relative, kinsman.
- parol/i** *tr*; *al*, *kun*, *pri* speak, talk. **el~i**, set out clearly, enunciate.
- part/o** part. **plej~e**, for the most part, mainly.
- pas/i** *tr*, *nt* (!) pass: disappear; go from...to...; pass by, go past.
- pask/o** Passover; Easter. **~a**, Paschal.
- paŝ/i** *nt*, **~o**, step, pace, tread.
- paŝtel/o** pastel, crayon.
- patr/o** father. **~ino**, mother.
- paŭz/o** pause, break, halt. **~i**, cease, stop; delay; hesitate.
- pec/o** piece. **(dis)~igi**, cut up, dismember, cut to shreds.
- pen/i** *nt* make an effor, try hard, labor, endeavor.
- pend/i** *nt* hang, be suspended. **~igi**, hang up. **~umi** *tr*, hang s.o.
- penik/o** brush, hair-pencil; tassel.
- pens/i** think: cogitate, consider, ponder; believe, imagine. **pri~i**, *t.* about.
- pentr/i** *tr* paint. **~aĵo**, -ing, picture.
- per** (*prep*) by means of, per, through, with (*instr.*) **~i**, act as intermediary.
- perd/i** *tr* lose.
- perfekt/a** perfect.
- period/o** period (of time).
- permes/i** *tr*; *al*, *ke* permit, allow, let. **~o**, permissn, leave. **mal~i**, forbid.
- person/o** person. **~a**, -al, individual, private.
- pes/i** *tr* weigh, find the weight of. **~ilo**, scales, balance.
- pet/i** *tr*; *por*, *pri*, *ke* ask (as a favor). **~o**, request. *mi petas*, please.
- pez/i** *nt*, weigh, have weight, be heavy.
- pied/o** foot.
- pilk/o** ball (for games, etc.) [Cp **bal/o**].
- pingl/o** pin.
- pint/o** point, extremity, sharp end.
- plac/o** (public) square; open space, clearing.
- plaĉ/i** *tr*; *al* please, be agreeable to. **al iu ~as io**, s.o. likes s.t.
- plan/o** plan. **~i** *tr*, make a p., plan.
- planed/o** planet.
- plank/o** floor, bottom, ground.
- plat/a** flat.
- plej** (*adv*) most, -est. **mal~**, least.
- plen/a** *de*, *je* full. **~umi**, accomplish, fulfil. **mal~a**, empty.
- plend/i** *nt* complain.
- plezur/o** pleasure. **~e**, w/ pleasure.
- pli** (*adv*) more, -er ... (**ol**: than). **mal~**, less.
- plor/i** *nt*, cry, weep.
- plu** (*adv*) further, more (in this sense). [Cp **pli**]
- plum/o** feather, plume; pen. **font~o**, fountain pen.
- plur/a** **~aĵ**, more than one, several.
- *plus** (*prep*) plus, with the additn of.
- pluv/o** rain, shower. **~i**, rain. **~ero**, raindrop.
- po** apiece, at (the rate of). [Complicated—try to find an explanatn elsewhere]
- pokal/o** beaker, large drinking cup.
- polur/i** *tr* polish.

- polus/o** pole (geometric, e.g. the North Pole).
polv/o dust.
pom/o apple. **ter~o**, potato.
pont/o bridge.
popol/o people: inhabitants, popultatn; the gen. public, masses. **~amaso**, crowd.
popular/a popular, familiar to, known (liked) by the public.
por (*prep*) for: in order to, for the purpose of; etc.
pord/o door, gateway.
pork/o pig, hog. **mar~o**, porpoise. **~aĵo**, pork. **~ejo**, p-sty.
port/i bear, carry; wear. **al~i**, bring.
posed/i *tr* possess, have, hold, own. **~o**, p-ion, ownership. **~aĵo**, p-ion.
post (*prep*) after (time and rank), behind (place). **~e**, -wards.
postul/i *tr*, demand, require. **~o**, d., r-ment.
poŝ/o pocket.
poŝt/o post(al service), mail. **en~igi**, m., p.
potenc/o might, power. **plej~a**, the Almighty, Most High.
pov/i *aux* have the power, can, be able. **~o**, power: ability; (horse)-power.
pra- den. remoteness: grand, great- (w/ relatives); primitive, prehistoric, Ur-.
prav/a (in the) right; correct. **~i**, be r. **mal~a**, (in the) wrong, incorrect.
precip/e principally, above all, chiefly. **~a**, principle, chief, main.
preciz/a precise, accurately expressed.
prefer/i *tr*, *aux* prefer, favor. **~ata**, favorite.
preĝ/i *nt*; *al*, *por*, *pri*, *ke* pray. **~ejo**, church, chapel.
***preleg/i** lecture.
premi/o prize, reward.
pren/i *tr* take.
preskaŭ (*adv*) almost, all but, nearly, well-nigh.
pret/a ready. **~i**, be ready. **~e**, beforehand.
preter (*prep*) beyond, past, on the other side of. [w/ a positn or limit]
prez/o price.
prezent/i present: offer, proffer, propose; introduce; imagine; depict; give; form.
prezid/i *tr* preside. **~anto**, chairman, pn p-ing. **~ento**, -ent, official head.
pri (*prep*) about, concerning.
princip/o principle, fundamental. **~a**, of p., f. **~e**, on p., as a rule.
printemp/o spring.
pro (*prep*) because of, for, from, owing to, through. [Lat. *propter*]
problem/o problem.
procent/o percent, rate.
produkt/i *tr* produce.
profesi/o profession. **~a**, -al.
profesor/o professor.
profund/a deep, profound. **mal~a**, shallow, superficial.
program/o program, list of arrangements, plan. **~ero**, item, piece.
progres/i *nt* (make) progress, advance. **~o**, p., advance. **mal~i**, decline.
projekt/o project.
proksim/a near, in proximity, close, nigh. **~e de**, near to. **~ume**, approximately.
promes/i *tr*, *aux*; *al* promise.
prononc/i *tr* pronounce. **~o**, pronunciation.
propon/i *tr*, *aux*; *ke* propose. **~o**, -al, -ition.
propr/a (one's) own, belonging to one.
protekt/i *tr*; *al*, *kontraŭ* protect (against, from)
protest/i *kontraŭ* protest, demonstrate. **~o**, p., objection.
prov/i *tr* (put to the) test, try (in this sense).
proviz/i *tr* provide.
prunt/i *tr*; *al*, *de* 1. *al* lend. 2. *de* borrow.
pruv/i *tr*; *ke* prove. **~o**, proof. **~aĵo**, evidence.
publik/o the public.
pun/i *tr*; *pro* punish, castigate, chastise. **~o**, penalty.
pup/o doll.
pur/a pure, clean. **~igi**, c., p-ify. **mal~a**, im-p., dirty.
purpur/a purple.
raci/o reason, judgement, logical faculty, sense. **~a**, rational. **~igi**, rationalize.
rad/o wheel.
rajd/i *tr*; *sur* ride (animal, bicycle, etc.).
rajt/o right (to s.t.), just claim, prerogative. **~i** *nt*, *aux*, have the r., may.
rakont/i *tr*; *pri*, *ke* tell (a story), narrate, relate. **~o**, story, tale, narrative.
rapid/a rapid, fast. **~e**, quickly.
raport/i *tr*; *al*, *pri*; *ke* report, describe; record; inform (on), tell tales.
rav/i *tr* (fill w/) delight, ravish, captivate. **~a**, r-ing, d-ful, c-ing, lovely.
re- re-.
real/a real: factual, material, objective. **mal~a**, unreal, illusory.
redakt/i *tr* edit. **~isto**, **~oro**, editor.
reg/i *tr* rule, dominate. **~ato**, subject. **~istaro**, government.
registr/i *tr* register (of records or music).
regul/o regulation, rule.
reĝ/o king. **~id(in)o**, prince(ss). **~ino**, queen. **eks~igi**, abdicate.
rekt/a straight, direct (geometrical, moral, grammatical, etc.). **mal~a**, crooked.
relativ/a relative, comparative, not absolute (also grammatical).
renkont/i *tr* meet (s.o.). [Not the same as **kun/ven/i**]
respond/i *tr*; *al*, *pri*, *ke* answer: reply, reciprocate; comply w.; correspond.
rest/i *nt* remain, stay, continue to be. **~ejo**, abode, stopping place.

- ret/o** net.
- rev/i** *tr*; *pri* dream, be in a reverie, muse. **~o**, d.
~(em)**a**, d-y, romantic.
- ricev/i** *tr* receive. **~o**, receipt.
- riĉ/a** *je* rich. **mal~a**, poor.
- rid/i** *tr*; *je*, *pri*, *pro* laugh (at). **~eti**, smile.
- rigard/i** *tr*; *al* look (at); regard; face.
- rilat/i** *tr*; *al* relate, be -ed, be connected w/, concern.
~o, -ion; attitude.
- rimark/i** *tr*; *de* remark, notice, observe; make a r. **~o**,
observatn.
- rimed/o** means, measure, method, opportunity, way.
- ripet/i** *tr*; *ke* repeat, do again, duplicate, reiterate.
- river/o** river, stream. **~eto**, brook, creek. **~ujo**, r-bed.
- rob/o** robe, gown, vestment, dress.
- rok/o** rock, boulder, crag.
- roman/o** novel, romance, lengthy tale.
- romp/i** *tr* break: crack; interrupt; b. down. **~(ad)o**,
fracture. **~aĵo**, bit.
- rond/o** round: circle, ring; rounds, beat; social circle.
~a, round.
- ronk/i** snore.
- ruband/o** ribbon, band.
- ruĝ/a** red. **~iĝi**, blush. **~igi**, -en.
- *rus/o** (*proper noun*) a Russian. **~ujo**/***~io**, Russia.
~a, Russian.
- sabat/o** (*proper noun*) Saturday.
- sag/a** wise. **~ulo**, sage. **~umi**, affect wisdom, split
hairs. **mal~a**, stupid.
- sal/o** salt. **~i** *tr*, s.
- salon/o** drawing-room, "salon."
- salt/i** *nt* jump, leap, bound; move quickly. **~eti**, hop.
- salut/i** *tr* salute: greet, hail; by gesture express respect.
~on!, hello.
- sam/a** the same, identical. **~(manier)e**, in the s. way.
~tempe, simultaneously.
- san/a** healthy. **~o**, (good) health. **mal~a**, sick, ill.
- sang/o** blood, gore; lineage, race. **~ero**, drop of blood.
- sankt/a** holy, sacred. **~ejo**, holy place, sanctuary,
shrine. **~ulo**, saint.
- sat/a** satiated, satisfied, full, replete. **mal~a**, hungry.
- sav/i** *tr* save: deliver, rescue; spare.
- scen/o** scene.
- sci/i** *tr*; *ke*, *kie*, *etc.* know: (facts), be aware of; k. how
to. **~voli**, wonder.
- scienc/o** science.
- se** (*conj*) if. **~jes**, if so. **~ne**, if not. [Not "whether,"
ĉu]
- sed** (*conj*) but, however, moreover.
- seg/i** *tr* saw. **~ilo**, saw.
- seĝ/o** chair, seat. **brak~o**, arm-chair.
- sek/a** dry. **mal~a**, wet.
- seks/o** sex; (grammatical) gender. **in(~)a**, female.
vir~a, male.
- sekund/o** second, sixtieth of a minute (time or degree).
~i, s., abet, promote.
- sekur/a** secure, safe.
- sekv/i** *tr*, *abs* follow. **~a**, consequent.
- semajn/o** week.
- sen** (*prep*) w/o, free from, minus, with no, *sans*. **sen-**,
-less.
- senc/o** sense; meaning; idea, purport.
- send/i** *tr* send.
- *sens/o** sense (one of the five...). **~a**, sensory. **~ama**,
sensual.
- sent/i** feel, be conscious of, sense. **~o**, -ing, perceptn,
sense.
- sep** seven.
- septembr/o** (*proper noun*) September.
- serĉ/i** *tr* search: look for, seek; investigate, research.
- seri/o** series, sequence of similar things. **~a**, -al.
- ses** six.
- sezon/o** season.
- si** (*reflexive pron*) refers to the subj of the sentence, but
only if 3rd pn. **~a**, his-(her-its-their-one's)own. **sin-**,
self.
- sid/i** *nt* sit. **~igi**, seat, set. **kun~i**, hold a meeting
(*kunveni*).
- signif/i** *tr* mean, signify, denote. **sen~a**, insignificant,
meaningless.
- silent/a** silent, tacit. **~o**, silence. **~i** *nt*, be silent.
- simil/a** *al*, *je* similar (to), (a)like. **~i**, be like, match,
resemble.
- simpl/a** simple. **~e**, -y, just, merely, only; plainly.
- sinĝr/o** gentleman; Mr.; master; (rel) the Lord; **~ino**,
Mrs. **ge~oj**, Mr. and Mrs.
- siren/o** siren (woman or loud object).
- sistem/o** system. **~a**, -atic.
- Skandinavi/o** Scandinavia. **~ano**, -n.
- skatol/o** box, tin.
- *ski/o** ski. **~(kur)i**, s.
- sklav/o** slave. **~i**, s., drudge.
- skrib/i** *nt*, *tr* (!) write.
- societ/o** society: community; associatn, club; company,
firm; social circle.
- soif/i** *tr*; *al* thirst (for), be -y. **~o**, t.
- sol/a** alone, lone.
- solv/i** *tr* dissolve; resolve, solve. **~o**, solutn, answer.
~a, solvent.
- somer/o** summer.
- son/i** *nt* (make) sound, be heard, resound.
- song/i**, **~o** dream (in sleep).
- sorĉ/i** *tr* enchant, put a spell on. **~isto**, -er, wizard.
~istino, witch.
- sort/o** fate.
- spac/o** space: area, extent; limitless s.
- spec/o** kind, sort; brand, variety.
- special/a** special, particular, for a def. purpose [Cp
apart/a, **precip/e**].
- *specif/i** *tr* specify; define in detail. **~o**, specificatn.
- spegul/o** mirror.

- spert/a** experienced, adept, competent, conversant, expert, skilled.
- spinac/o** spinach.
- spit/i** defy, flout, spite. **~e ... -n**, **~e al**, in defiance of.
- sport/o** sport, out-of-door recreatn. **~ejo**, stadium.
- sprit/a** witty, bright, clever, quick. **~(ec)o**, wit. **mal~a**, inane, folly.
- staci/o** station: (*haltejo*; *restejo*; *establaĵo*). **~domo**, s. building.
- star/i** *nt* stand: be in upright positn; stay unshaken; be situated. **~ema**, stable. **re~i**, right, stand back up.
- stat/o** conditn, state; plight, status. **~i**, be in a s.
- stel/o** star. **~ul(in)o**, “star” (film, etc.)
- stil/o** style: manner; pattern, shape.
- *stop!** (*intj*) stop!
- strang/a** strange, odd, peculiar. **~aĵo**, oddity, peculiarity. **~ulo**, eccentric.
- strat/o** street, road between buildings.
- streb/i** *nt* strive; do one’s best. **~o**, great effort, struggle.
- streĉ/i** *tr* stretch, brace, tense, stiffen, strain. **~e**, fixedly. **~o**, strain. **~ita**, intense, strained. **mal~i**, ease, loosen.
- struktur/o** structure, constructn, build. **~a**, structural.
- stud/i** *tr* study, do research work on. **~ema**, studious. **~anto**, person -ing.
- student/o** (college) student, undergraduate.
- stult/a** stupid, foolish, silly. **~igi**, besot, stultify.
- sub** (*prep*) under(neath), beneath, below. **~ulo**, underling.
- subit/a** sudden, abrupt, unexpected. **~e**, -ly, all at once.
- suĉ/i** *tr* suck.
- sud/o** south. **~a**, southern. **~en**, southwards, to the s. **~ano**, **~ulo**, -erner.
- sufiĉ/a** enough, sufficient. **~e!**, enough! **~i**, be e., suffice.
- suk/o** juice, organic fluid, sap.
- sukces/i** *nt*; *en*, *pri*; *aux* succeed, have success. **~o**, success. **mal~i**, fail.
- sun/o** sun. **~a**, solar.
- super** (*prep*) above, super-, over. **~i**, beat, exceed, excel, surpass.
- supoz/i** suppose, accept as true or possible w/o proof; assume, imagine, presume.
- supr/o** top, summit. **~a**, upper. **~e de**, on the t. of. **~en**, up(wards). **~aĵo**, surface. **mal~o**, bottom. **mal~e**, below. **mal~en**, down.
- sur** (*prep*) on, upon.
- surpriz/i** *tr* surprise. **~o**, s.
- *sved/o** (*proper noun*) a Swede. **~ujo/*~io**, Sweden. **~a**, Swedish.
- sving/i** *tr* swing.
- *svis/o** (*proper noun*) a Swiss. **~ujo/*~io**, Switzerland. **~a**, Swiss.
- ŝaf/o** sheep. **Di~ido**, *Agnus Dei*.
- ŝajn/i** seem. **~o**, appearance. **~e**, apparently. **ver~e**, probably, presumably.
- ŝanc/o** chance. **bon~a**, fortunate, lucky.
- ŝanĝ/i** *tr* change, alter. **mon~o**, change.
- ŝat/i** appreciate, enjoy, think highly of; like (in this sense). [Don’t use as aux]
- ŝerc/i** *nt* joke, jest, make fun. **mal~a**, serious.
- ŝi** (*pron*) she. **~n**, her. **~a**, her.
- ŝip/o** ship, boat. **~estro**, captain, skipper.
- ŝir/i** *tr* tear; pull apart, rip. **dis~i**, tear up, shred.
- ŝlim/o** slime.
- ŝlos/i** *tr* lock. **~ilo**, key.
- ŝnur/o** rope, line, cord.
- ŝpar/i** *tr* save (up), reserve; be sparing of, economize. **~(em)a**, thrifty.
- ŝrank/o** cupboard.
- ŝtat/o** state (realm), nation, form of government.
- ŝtel/i** steal, thief. **~aĵo**, booty, plunder, loot. **~o**, theft. **~isto**, thief.
- ŝtof/o** stuff, fabric, textile.
- ŝtup/o** stair, set (of staircase). **~e**, gradually. **~aro**, staircase, stairs.
- ŝu/o** shoe.
- ŝuld/i** *tr* owe, be in debt.
- ŝultr/o** shoulder.
- tabl/o** table.
- tabul/o** board, plank. **nigra ~o**, black-board.
- tag/o** day.
- *tajp/i** type(write). **~ilo**, typewriter. **~isto**, -ist. **~aĵo**, type.
- tamen** (*adv*, *conj*) nevertheless, however, still, though, yet, howbeit.
- task/o** task, job, piece of work.
- taŭg/i** *nt* be fit for, be of use, serve. **~a**, fitting, suitable.
- te/o** tea. **~ujo**, tea-caddy. **~horo**, tea-time. **~kruĉo**, tea-pot.
- teatr/o** theater, play-house. **~aĉa**, meretricious. **~aĵo**, drama, piece, play.
- *teknologi/o** technology. *La Masaĉusetza Instituto de Teknologio*.
- tekst/o** text, wording, words (of music).
- teler/o** plate.
- tem/o** subject, theme, topic. **~i**, be about, have as a theme, touch on.
- temp/o** time. **lasta~e**, lately. **sam~a**, contemporary.
- temperatur/o** temperature.
- ten/i** *tr* hold, keep. **sin~o**, attitude, bearing. **~ilo**, handle.
- ter/o** earth: the world; ground, land; soil, dirt. **en~igi**, bury, inter.
- *teren/o** ground, plot, terrain, tract of land.
- terur/o** terror, fright, intense fear. **~a**, -ible, -iffying, awful. **~i**, -ify, appal.
- tia** of that kind, that kind of a, such a. **~ĵoj**, such things. **~maniere**, so that.
- tial** accordingly, for that reason, therefore. **~ ke**, because.

- tiam** (*adv*) then, at that time; in that case. ~**a**, of that time, contemporary.
- tie** (*adv*) there, in that place, over there. ~**n**, thither. **ĉi** ~, here.
- tiel** (*adv*) as, in such a way, like that, so, thus. ~ ... **kiel**, as ... as.
- ties** of that, that one's, his, etc.; the latter's.
- tim/i** *tr* fear, be afraid of, dread. ~**o**, fear, -phobia.
- tio** (*pron*) that (thing), it. **ĉi** ~, this thing.
- tiom (da)** (*adv*) that amount, so many.
- tip/o** type, character, specimen. ~**a**, typical.
- tir/i** *tr* draw, pull. **al~i**, attract.
- tiu** (*pron*) that one, the one; (*adj*) that (particular, individual). **ĉi** ~, this (one). **ĉi ~j**, these.
- toler/i** *tr* tolerate. ~**ema**, tolerant, broad-minded, easy-going.
- tond/i** *tr* clip, shear, snip. ~**ilo**, scissors, clippers, shears.
- tondr/o** thunder.
- tra** (*prep*) through: from one end to the other; through and past; during.
- traduk/i** *tr*; *el...en...* translate. ~(**aj**)**o**, -ion, rendering, version.
- traf/i** *tr* hit the goal, reach one's aim, befall; contact, meet. ~**o**, hit.
- *trajn/o** train, string, tow: series of objects; railway train (*vagonaro*).
- trakt/i** *tr*; *pri* treat of, deal w/, describe; act towards, deal w/.
- tranĉ/i** *tr* cut, cleave. ~**o**, cut(ing). ~**ilo**, knife.
- trans** (*prep*) over, across; (pfx) trans-. ~**ruĝa**, infra-red. ~**viol**o, u.v.
- tre** (*adv*) very (much), strongly.
- tri** three
- trink/i** *tr* drink. ~**o**, drink.
- tro** (*adv*) too; (w/ vb) over(much), too much. ~**a**, excessive.
- trov/i** *tr* find: discover; receive; succeed in getting; consider to be.
- tru/o** hole, break, breach, gap, opening. ~**i** *tr*, h., puncture.
- tuj** (*adv*) immediately, at once, forthwith; just, right (*tute apude*).
- tuk/o** a cloth. **buŝ~o**, napkin. **poŝ~o**, **naz~o**, handkerchief.
- tuŝ/i** *tr* touch: lay hand on; contact; alter; mentn, deal w.; affect; concern.
- tut/a** the whole, all the, intact. ~**e**, quite, completely. ~**e ne**, by no means. **ne ~e**, not altogether, not quite. **en~e**, as a whole.
- uj-** den.: container, holder; obj in which an actn is performed; land of; fruittree.
- ul-** den. individual: (w/ adj rt) pn characterized by rt; a type of animal (**mam~o**, mammal); (inanimate obj) **triferdek~o**, 3decker.
- um-** has no def. meaning, but forms related words whose sense is defined by the usage or suggested by context. [In general, one cannot confidently form new examples and must look up any which have been formed].
- *uni/o** union, coalitn.
- universal/a** universal, world-wide, ecumenical.
- universitat/o** university.
- unu** one
- urb/o** town. ~**a**, urban. ~**ego**, great city. ~**estro**, mayor. ~**domo**, t-hall.
- Uson/o** The United States of America. ~**ano**, American.
- util/a** of use; advantageous. ~**i** *nt*, be of use, help. **mal~a**, harmful.
- uz/i** *tr* use, employ, utilize.
- valor/o** value, worth.
- var/o** article of commerce, commodity. ~**oj**, wares, goods. ~**ejo**, warehouse.
- varb/i** *tr*; *al*, *en*, *por* enlist, enroll, gain over, recruit.
- varm/a** warm. ~**ega**, hot. ~**eta**, tepid. **mal~a**, cool. **mal~ega**, cold.
- vast/a** vast. **dis~igi**, promulgate, spread. **mal~a**, narrow, limited.
- ve** (*intj*) woe! **ho ~!**, alas! woe is me!
- vek/i** *tr* wake(n), rouse (< sleep). ~**igi**, awaken.
- ven/i** *nt* come. **al~i**, arrive at, reach. **re~i** return. **kun~i**, convene, meet. **kun~o**, meeting.
- vend/i** *tr* sell.
- vendred/o** (*proper noun*) Friday.
- venen/o** poison. **kontraŭ~o**, antidote.
- venk/i** *tr*, *abs* conquer, vanquish, beat, defeat, triumph over. **mal~o**, defeat.
- vent/o** wind.
- ventr/o** belly, abdomen; womb.
- ver/a** true, authentic, genuine, real, veritable. ~**o**, truth.
- verb/o** verb.
- verd/a** green, verdant.
- verk/i** *tr* write, make (by mental labor).
- verm/o** worm.
- vers/i** *tr* pour out (liquids), discharge.
- vesper/o** evening; gloaming, twilight, dusk.
- vest/i** *tr* clothe, dress, robe. ~(**aj**)**o**, article of clothing, apparel, dress.
- veter/o** weather.
- vetur/i** go (travel) by vehicle. ~**ilo**, vehicle. **kusen~ilo**, hovercraft.
- vi** you (sg and pl). ~**a**, your(s).
- viand/o** meat. ~**ejo**, butcher's shop. ~**isto**, butcher.
- vid/i** *tr* see: behold; realize; understand; visit. ~**o**, sight, view.
- vigl/a** animated: bright, fresh; lively, nimble; energetic; alert, vigilant.
- vin/o** wine.
- vintr/o** winter.
- viol/o** violet. ~**a**, ~**kolora**, v.
- vir/o** male; man (opp woman); man (opp child); (pfx) male-. ~**ino**, woman, female.
- vitro/o** glass; obj of glass. **okul~oj**, eye-glasses.
- viv/i** *nt* live; remain alive, endure; remain in memory; manage; conduct one's l.; dwell. ~**o**, life.

vizaĝ/o face, countenance, visage.
vizit/i *tr* visit.
voĉ/o voice. \sim (**don**)**i**, \sim (**don**)**o** vote.
voj/o way, path, road. **fer** \sim **o**, railroad. **sur** \sim **e**, en
 route, on the way.
vojaĝ/i *nt* journey, travel; migrate.
vok/i *tr; al* call to, cry out; call in; call upon, invite.
vokal/o vowel.
vol/i *tr, aux* will, choose, determine; desire, like, want.
 sci \sim **i**, wonder.
volont/e willingly, w/ pleasure. **mal** \sim **e**, **ne** \sim **e**,
 reluctantly.
volv/i *tr* wrap, roll, wind.
vort/o word; speech, message; promise. \sim **aro**,
 dictionary. \sim **ero**, morpheme.
vulp/o fox. \sim **ino**, vixen.
zorg/i *pri; tr* care (for), attend to; be anxious about.
 \sim **anto**, guardian.